

1 P. E. Desautels, *The Mineral Kingdom* (N. Y., 1968), p. 72.

2 *Ibid.*

3 *Ibid.*

4 “Sapphire in History” at *angara.com*

5 *Ibid.*

6 D. Harper, *Online Etymology Dictionary* (2010), *etymoline.com*

7 “History and Lore of Sapphire,” *jewelsforme.com*

8 F. S. Dobbins, *Error’s Chains: How Forged and Broken* (N. Y., 1884), p. 464.